## Knowledge planner: building a rich web of powerful knowledge

Year 5: Earth and Space - Could humans ever live on another planet?

**Prior learning-** establishing what was key/relevant prior learning (sticking new knowledge to old knowledge), assessing any gaps so we can plug these in current work.

Light and forces work previously covered-

The apparent movement of the sun during the day: the effect of the seasons on temperature and day length;

Science investigative skills/knowledge- see skill progression

Big ideas/concepts	Key question/s:	Vocabulary (including etymology?)
There are forces beyond Earth that		Orbit
have an influence on Earth	How do we know what we know (about earth and space)?	Rotation axis
How earth and space systems interact,	,	revolution
how they affect us (and how we affect	What in space allows there to be life on	atmosphere
them?)	a planet?	wave propel/propulsion
The news of an early invarian	NATIONAL INCOME AND	Shadow
The power of space to inspire	What key attributes would a space explorer need to have?	reflection satellite moon
That scientific ideas change and develop	explorer fleed to flave?	Constellation
over time: ideas about the solar system		sphere
have developed		Goldilocks zone
		Names of planets
The movement of the earth and other		
planets, relative to the sun in the solar		
system.  The movement of the moon relative to the		
Earth		
That the apparent movement of the earth is caused by the earth spinning on its axis		

and how this rotation explains day and night  That the sun is a star at the centre of our solar system and that it has 8 planets.  That a moon orbits a planet.		
Gravity is the force by which a planet (including Earth) draws objects towards its centre. It is gravity that holds Earth and the other planets in orbit around the sun.  Recognition- that some contributions to history may be less well known than others and why that may happen (e.g. race, gender)  Discrimination  Promoting awareness of female and black contributions to historical achievements, with focus on STEM		
Plans - content, how will we teach this?	Other curriculum areas with rich links to concepts or content?	Important figures/quotes- the best that has been thought/said/done
Astronaut training programme-	Maths- planets, scaling English -science fiction, information	Tim Peake
developing the attributes needed to be	research, reading, conveying information	Helen Sharman
an astronaut	PSHE- attributes of an astronaut, links to	(Hidden figures - Katherine Johnson,
	Core Learning (teamwork)	Dorothy Vaughan, Mary Jackson
Science investigations	History- Galileo, Newton, Moon Mission, Hidden Figures	(also include images of diverse astronauts e.g. inc Mae Jemison)

	(Ptolomy, Alhazen and Copernicus?) (Galileo, Newton

https://www.stem.org.uk/sites/default/files/pages/downloads/BEST\_PES\_Big%20idea%20notes\_Earth%20in%20Space.pdf teacher notes for big ideas 11-16, useful for background knowledge and stretching children.